

The **Bellbrae Cemetery Trust** (the Trust) understands, promotes and supports the use of a wide range of memorial items at the Cemetery. The Trust understands memorialisation items must be:

- Respectful to the deceased and all visitors
- Durable (with the exception of fresh flowers and temporary memorials)
- Safe for all visitors and for cemetery workers to conduct their daily tasks
- Support the aesthetics, standards and general nature of the particular area of the cemetery.
- Respectful of, and acknowledge cultural diversity.

This policy covers the requirements within the Cemeteries and Crematoria Act 2003 (The Act) and the Cemeteries and Crematoria Regulation 2015 (The Regulations).

All Right of Interments for graves and cremation positions in cemeteries are held by the Holder of the Right of Interment or the legal heirs of the original Holder of the Right of Interment, who have the primary responsibility for maintaining a memorial.

Memorials and places of interment

A person must apply to the Trust for approval to establish or alter a memorial in the cemetery. The relevant cemetery fee must be lodged with a plan or design of the planned work as well as the written consent of the Holder of the Right of Interment.

A monument or headstone must meet the minimum requirements of the Australian Standard AS4204 – 1994 Headstones and cemetery monuments, or its successors.

The Trust may require the removal or alteration of a memorial if it has been established or altered without the Trust approval. If a person fails or refuses to remove or alter the memorial, the Trust may remove or alter it and dispose of it as it sees fit and recover the costs of taking action.

Temporary Memorials

The Trust will permit a wooden grave marker of height no greater than one metre as a temporary marker on a grave subject to the marker being maintained in a condition satisfactory to the Trust.

Unless written approval has been received, the grave marker may remain in position for a maximum period of two years following a burial or until a more permanent approved memorial has been installed at the grave; whichever comes first.

Memorial items

A person must not, without the approval of the Trust, place the following items on a memorial or place of interment—

- ceramic or glass items that are fragile or breakable; or
- metal and wooden items that are likely to deteriorate.

A person must not place any item likely to cause a risk to health or safety on a memorial or place of interment. When placing an item on a memorial or place of interment you must ensure the item does not extend beyond the boundaries of the memorial or place of interment.

The Trust has the power to remove any object that extends beyond the boundary of the memorial or place of interment; any dead flowers or any other item that is in a poor condition; any object placed on a memorial or place of interment in contravention of the Act, the regulations or the Model Rules.

Rights of Dedication

Individual Rock / Bench seats for visitors use are located throughout the cemetery – they can be dedicated by families. Conditions & fees apply. e.g. No interment rights / One bronze plaque permitted. Further details available from our Secretary.

Vegetation

A person must not remove, pick or damage any plant, flower, shrub or tree in a public cemetery without the prior written approval of the Trust.

A person must not dig or plant anything in a cemetery without the prior written approval of the Trust.

GUIDELINES

Flowers and Flower Vases

The Trust will allow both fresh and artificial flowers to be placed at a grave or cremated remains interment site provided all items do not extend beyond the interment site.

- Breakable glass, ceramic etc. vases and containers are not permitted and will be removed for safety reasons as they pose a potential health & safety risk to the public and workers.
- Cemetery provided plastic spiked vases may be used as temporary receptacles.
- Dead and stray flowers will be removed as required by cemetery employees/contractors prior to maintenance of the area.
- Up to two granite or masonry flower containers may be affixed to the beam in a lawn plaque area, provided such flower containers do not encroach onto other graves or obstruct lawn mowing equipment.

Signs with the following wording will be erected in our cemetery:

FLORAL TRIBUTES & MOMENTOS

Dead flowers or any other item that is in a poor condition may be removed and disposed of at the discretion of the Trust.

Glass or ceramic flower containers are not permitted and will be removed.

VEGETATION

No tree, shrub or other vegetation may be planted in a cemetery or on or near a grave without the prior written approval of the Trust

Picking of flowers and removal of plants in the cemetery is prohibited.

Ornaments in lawn areas and monumental areas

Loose ornaments may be permitted if they do not pose a health and safety risk to the public or Trust workers, they do not inhibit the maintenance of the lawn areas or encroach on other graves.

Should items need to be moved, they will be replaced with care, however no responsibility will be accepted for damage, or the accuracy of replacing such items in the exact location

Items are placed on the lawn area in front of beams will be removed.

Plaques

Anyone wishing to install a Bronze or granite plaque must submit an application to the Trust, with the plaque being subject to approval of material, size, wording and supports the standards for a specific area within the cemetery.

Bronze Plaques must be installed by authorised persons only (approved installers), and may be affixed to monuments or headstones.

Granite Plaques may be permitted in some garden areas, or affixed to monuments or headstones.

Reference: BCT - Selecting and Installing a Plaque Fact Sheet.

Candle Box

Due to its rural location and the increased risk of fire the Trust does not permit candle boxes that use naked flames.

Monuments and Headstones

Anyone wishing to erect or repair a monument or headstone must submit an application to the Trust on the approved Application for the Erection/ Alteration to a Place of Interment form and pay the relevant fee.

A monument or headstone must meet the minimum requirements of the Australian Standard AS 4204 – 1994 Headstones and cemetery monuments, or its successors.

Maximum height restrictions are in place at Bellbrae Cemetery. Maximum height of a monument is 950mm. Maximum dimensions of a headstone rock is 900mm x 900mm.

The Holder of the Right of Interment or other authorised person must provide permission for this application. The Trust will require this authority in writing and may require a Statutory Declaration if the Holder is unable to sign the application form.

Any work must be undertaken by a party that has been accepted by the Trust for safe work practices, and work will not be allowed to commence without the receipt of a permit from the Trust. Each permit issued by the Trust is valid for a period of 6 months only.

Any unauthorised monuments, headstones or other structures will be removed at the cost of the right of interment holder.

The Trust:

- Will provide details of height limits for monuments or headstones when requested.
- May require applications, at applicant cost, to include design and strength specifications and computations from an independent engineer to ensure stability and public safety.
- Apart from temporary grave markers, the Trust does not permit the erection of timber monuments, surrounds or structures.
- Does not permit the use of bricks or masonry blocks.
- Does not permit any inscriptions that may cause offence.
- Will not approve plans for monuments, which incorporate provision for garden beds.

Mausolea

Bellbrae Cemetery does not offer the option of Mausolea.

Concrete Lined Graves (Vaults)

Bellbrae Cemetery does not offer the option of Concrete Lined Graves - Vaults.

Care of Memorials

Care and maintenance of any item of memorialisation is the responsibility of the Holder of the Right of Interment. Some of this care may include:

- Weeding in or around a grave (Note: no herbicide is to be sprayed on or around graves.

- Cleaning (including polishing) the graves and headstones, including the inscription.

The Trust has no objection to a private contractor offering a paid service to perform this work, however private contractors must apply in writing to the Trust before offering to undertake the above work and must comply with the following terms and conditions:

- The Holder of the Right of Interment has provided written permission for this work to occur.
- No canvassing for business will be permitted within any Trust-operated cemetery.
- Private records detailing ownership over graves will not be provided to anyone proposing an enterprise to undertake this work.
- The applicant must indemnify the Trust in writing against any claims for compensation, which may arise as a result of the conduct of the enterprise.
- The applicant must provide proof of applicable Public Liability Insurance cover and other insurances as needed.

The Trust is not prepared to grant any exclusive right of trade for these services. Any further similar applications may also be considered and approved by the Trust.

Structural integrity of Memorials

The primary responsibility for maintaining a memorial rests with the Holder of the Right of Interment or their legal heirs. When a grave, headstone or other memorial is found to be in a dangerous, unsafe or unstable state immediate action will be taken. If the family member or members likely to be responsible for its maintenance are identifiable they will be contacted immediately and informed of the situation and directed to repair, remove or make safe the memorial.

If the responsible person refuses to repair, remove or make safe a memorial, the Trust, with consent of the Department, will make the memorial safe by either lying down or removing it. If this is to occur, the Trust will request that the costs associated with the rectification are reimbursed to the Trust.

If the responsible person is not in the cemetery records, the Trust will try to locate them in the phone directory. If this is not possible, the Trust will place an advertisement in the local paper. If they still cannot be located to repair, remove or make safe the memorial, the Trust, will make the memorial safe by either lying down, removing or rectifying the footings of the memorial, with costs associated with rectification noted in the Cemetery Management System for possible future debt recovery.

Theft or Damage

The Trust

- Is unable to accept any responsibility for the theft of any item of memorialisation.
- Is unable to accept any responsibility for damage to any item of memorialisation unless it can be shown that such damage was caused by tasks carried out by cemetery workers
- Will assist memorial owners in making claims for theft or damage under the Victorian Managed Insurance Authority Cemetery Trusts Insurance Program.

Management of Litter and Waste

There is a bin located at the Cemetery to enable the removal of withered flowers, wrapping papers, rubber bands and other handling materials as well as weathered ornaments. The use of this bin will ensure that these products do not create a safety hazard or detract from the aesthetics of the cemeteries. If the bin is not available, it is requested that rubbish is taken away.

Other References

Cemeteries and Crematoria Act 2003

Cemeteries and Crematoria Regulations 2015

Australian Standard AS 4204-1994 Headstones and Cemetery Monument.

BCT - Selecting and Installing a Plaque Fact Sheet.

VERSION CONTROL

No.	Date	Comments	Next Review
1	October 2018	Flowers and Ornaments (2010) - Policy retired	NA
2	October 2018	Developed and adopted	October 2019
3	May 2020	Amendments relating to Dedication – Seats. Removal of plaques flush in lawns Alignment of content with new Fact sheets	May 2023
4	April 2022	Additional reference to maximum height and general dimensions for monuments and headstone rocks.	April 2025